Minnesota Board of High Pressure Piping Systems

STATEMENT OF NEED AND REASONABLENESS

In the Matter of Proposed Revisions of Minnesota Rules Chapter 5230; R-04739

October 2022

General information:

- Availability: The State Register notice, this Statement of Need and Reasonableness (SONAR), and the proposed rule will be available during the public comment period on the Agency's Public Notices website: <u>Rulemaking docket for Minnesota Rules Chapter 5230; R-04739 | Minnesota</u> <u>Department of Labor and Industry (mn.gov)</u>
- 2) View older rule records at: Minnesota Rule Statutes https://www.revisor.mn.gov/rules/status/
- 3) Agency contact for information, documents, or alternative formats: Upon request, this Statement of Need and Reasonableness can be made available in an alternative format, such as large print, braille, or audio. To make a request, contact Brittany Wysokinski, Department of Labor and Industry, 443 Lafayette Road North, St. Paul, MN 55155; telephone 651-284-5006; email <u>dli.rules@state.mn.us;</u> or use your preferred telecommunications relay service.

Contents

1
3
4
5
5
5
6
6
6
6
6
9
11
11
11
12
12
13
13
13
13
13
14

Commonly Used Acronyms

-	-
ANSI	American National Standards Institute
APA	Administrative Procedures Act
ASME	American Society of Mechanical Engineers
BPE	Bioprocessing Equipment Standard
HPPS	High Pressure Piping Systems
HPP Code	High Pressure Piping Code
IIAR	International Institute of Ammonia Refrigeration
Minn. Stat.	Minnesota Statutes
MMB	Minnesota Management and Budget
MN	Minnesota
OAH	Office of Administrative Hearings
SONAR	Statement of Need and Reasonableness

Introduction and Overview

Introduction

The Minnesota Board of High Pressure Piping Systems ("Board") presents these proposed permanent rule amendments that update the existing Minnesota High Pressure Piping ("HPP") Code to incorporate by reference the most recent editions of the national industry standards.

Background

The Board proposes to adopt amendments to the rules governing the HPP Code in Minnesota Rules, chapter 5230. Within the pipefitting industry, the HPP Code regulates high pressure steam or heating media piping systems, ammonia piping systems, and bioprocess piping systems. High pressure steam, heating media, and ammonia refrigeration systems are located almost exclusively in industrial facilities, commercial facilities, and educational and business campuses. Some of these locations include power generating facilities, petrochemical refineries, food processing companies, college campuses, and ice hockey rinks. Bioprocess piping systems are used in pharmaceutical research and production facilities that require ultra-pure steam.

The HPP Code was last updated in 2018 to incorporate by reference what, at the time, were the most recent national standards in the industry. Since that time, the national standards have gone through routine updates to incorporate the latest technology and safety practices. The proposed rule adopts the most recent editions of those national standards, as amended.

In developing the proposed rules, the Board created the following committees:

- Ammonia Committee •
- Steam Committee •
- Welding Committee

The three committees represent the most common areas regulated under the HPP Code. The Board has historically formed committees when amending the rules in chapter 5230 and the committees were made up of members of the full Board that possess knowledge on the specific part of the HPP Code that is the subject of the committee. The Ammonia Committee held public meetings on February 10, 2022, February 22, 2022, and March 28, 2022, and made recommendations to the full Board.¹ The Steam Committee held public meetings on February 1, 2022, February 22, 2022, and March 28, 2022, and made recommendations to the full Board.² The Welding Committee held public meetings on February 3, 2022, February 14, 2022, and March 28, 2022, and made recommendations to the full Board.³ The Board discussed and voted on the recommendations to form the proposed rule at a public meeting held March 28, 2022.4

¹ Meeting agenda, minutes, and materials are available on the Ammonia Committee's website: Ammonia Committee | Minnesota Department of Labor and Industry (mn.gov).

² Meeting agenda, minutes, and materials are available on the Steam Committee's website: Steam Committee Minnesota Department of Labor and Industry (mn.gov).

³ Meeting agenda, minutes, and materials are available on the Welding Committee's website: Welding Committee Minnesota Department of Labor and Industry (mn.gov). ⁴ A record of the vote approving the rule is included in the minutes for the March 28, 2022 Special Meeting: <u>Board</u>

of HPPS Minutes (mn.gov).

Public Participation and Stakeholder Involvement

The Board held public Board meetings and committee meetings. Notice of each Board or committee meeting was posted on the website for the Board or the committee, respectively. Notice was also emailed to members of the public who had requested to receive notice of Board rulemakings. All meetings were open to the public and the Board and the committees gave members of the public the opportunity to participate and speak during these meetings.

Statutory Authority

The Board's statutory authority to adopt the proposed rules is stated in the following Minnesota Statutes:

§ 326B.925, Subdivision 2. **Powers; duties; administrative support.** (a) The board shall have the power to: ...

(3) adopt the high pressure piping code that must be followed in this state and any high pressure piping code amendments thereto. The board shall adopt the high pressure piping code and any amendments thereto pursuant to chapter 14, and as provided in subdivision 6, paragraphs (b), (c), and (d)....

Under subdivision 6, as referenced in the quote above, each amendment of the HPP Code requires an affirmative two-thirds or more majority vote of all voting members of the Board in order to be included in the HPP Code rulemaking.

Minnesota Statutes, section 14.125 does not apply because this rulemaking is an amendment of existing rules for which the Legislature has not revised the statutory authority since it was granted.

Under these statutes, the Board has the necessary statutory authority to adopt the proposed rules.

Reasonableness of the Amendments

General Reasonableness

The Board, with members representing various parts of the High Pressure Piping industry and affected parties, thoughtfully considered every proposed amendment and weighed multiple factors and parties' interests while keeping public safety at the forefront. The proposed amendments reflect this thoughtfulness, and statutory requirements, and provide minimum standards that offer performance-based rules to the extent feasible while maintaining clarity and enforceability.

Rule-by-Rule Analysis

Many of the proposed amendments update the edition of the standard that is incorporated by reference or reflect renumbering in the underlying standard. Other amendments are intended to clarify

existing requirements, as explained below:

5230.0220 Bioprocess Piping.

Subpart 1. ASME BPE. The proposed amendment updates the edition of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers ("ASME") Bioprocessing Equipment Standard ("BPE") that is incorporated by reference. Currently, the HPP Code incorporates the ASME BPE-2016 standard by reference. This standard has now been updated to the ASME BPE-2019. The proposed rule incorporates the most recent edition of the ASME BPE by reference so that the high pressure piping industry uses the latest technology and safety practices.

5230.0260 Scope.

The proposed amendment updates the edition of the ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code, section I, that is incorporated by reference. Currently, the HPP Code incorporates the 2017 edition of the ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code by reference. This standard has now been updated to a 2021 edition. The proposed rule incorporates the most recent edition of the standard by reference so that the high pressure piping industry uses the latest technology and safety practices.

5230.0265 Adoption of ASME B31.1 By Reference.

The proposed amendment updates the edition of the ASME B31.1 that is incorporated by reference. Currently, the HPP Code incorporates the 2016 edition of the ASME B31.1 standard for power piping. This standard has now been updated to a 2020 edition. The proposed rule incorporates the most recent edition of the standard by reference so that the high pressure piping industry uses the latest technology and safety practices.

5230.0275 Chapter I, Scope and Definitions.

The proposed rule makes a minor change to the reference to the first subparagraph in ASME B31.1 in order to more accurately reflect the numbering in the standard. This includes calling the provision at issue a "subparagraph" rather than a "part," changing the capitalization of certain words, and adding hyphens to certain phrases. Kilopascal (kPA) measurements were also added in addition to the current Pounds Per Square Inch Gage ("psig") measurements. These small changes are being made in order to ensure the rule language mirrors the language in ASME B31.1 as closely as possible, which adds clarity and makes it easier for the public to read the rule and the standard in tandem.

5230.0325 Appendices.

The proposed rule removes Mandatory Appendix J from the list of recommended appendices because Mandatory Appendix J has been deleted from ASME B31.1. While the standard labels these provisions as "Mandatory Appendices," it should be noted that Minnesota Rules, part 5230.0325, designates these appendices as "recommended" rather than mandatory and states that the Department will not enforce compliance with these appendices. This designation is not altered by this proposed rule. The proposed rule also adds Mandatory Appendix P to the list of recommended appendices. The 2020 edition of ASME B31.1 added a reference to Mandatory Appendix P in section 101.7.2. Therefore, the proposed rule is adding Mandatory Appendix P to the list of recommended appendices.

5230.5001 Incorporations by Reference.

Subpart 1. ANSI/IIAR 2. The proposed amendment updates the edition of the ANSI/IIAR 2 that is incorporated by reference. Currently, the HPP Code incorporates the 2014 edition of the ANSI/IIAR 2 standard for ammonia refrigeration systems. This standard has now been updated to a 2021 edition. The proposed rule incorporates the most recent edition of the standard by reference so that the high pressure piping industry uses the latest technology and safety practices.

Subpart 2. ASME B31.5. The proposed amendment updates the edition of the ASME B31.5 that

is incorporated by reference. Currently, the HPP Code incorporates the 2016 edition of the ASME B31.5 standard for ammonia refrigeration piping. This standard has now been updated to a 2019 edition. The proposed rule incorporates the most recent edition of the standard by reference so that the high pressure piping industry uses the latest technology and safety practices.

5230.5005 Chapter 13, Piping.

Subpart 4. Chapter 13.3. The proposed rule updates the numbering on the Minnesota-specific subsection. Portions of the underlying standard, ANSI/IIAR 2, have been renumbered and, as a result, the proposed rule updates the references to affected subsections so that the numbering is consistent with the standard.

5230.5007 Chapter 15, Overpressure Protection Devices.

The proposed rule updates subsection numbers in subpart 1, subpart 2, and subpart 3. Portions of the underlying standard have been renumbered and, as a result, the proposed rule updates the references to affected subsections so that the numbering is consistent with the standard.

5230.5920 Qualification of Welding Procedures, Welders, and Welding Operators.

Subpart 1. Scope. The proposed rule removes the word "Unfired" from the title of the Power Boiler and Pressure Vessel sections of the ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code. An earlier edition of the ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code called Section VIII "Unfired Pressure Vessel". The word "Unfired" has since been removed from the title of Section VIII. Therefore, the proposed rule removes the word so that the rule is consistent with the underlying standard.

Subpart 2. Incorporation by reference. The proposed amendment updates the edition of the ASME section IX that is incorporated by reference. Currently, the HPP Code incorporates the 2017 edition of the ASME section IX of the Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code. This standard has now been updated to a 2021 edition. The proposed rule incorporates the most recent edition of the standard by reference so that the high pressure piping industry uses the latest technology and safety practices.

Subpart 5. Weld procedure and qualification requirements. The proposed rule adds clarity to the welding qualification requirements. First, the proposed amendment specifically adds welding operators to the rule. Welding operators have always been included in ASME Section IX, but this addition makes such inclusion explicit in the rule itself. Additionally, this subpart is amended to clarify that a welder or welding operator is qualified in accordance with the standard. The Board concluded that the existing language, stating that the welder is qualified according to the welding procedure, is inaccurate. According to the standard, a welder or welding operator is qualified to a welding procedure or set of procedures that have certain essential variables which the qualifications must include. The existing language over-simplifies the qualification requirements laid out in the standard. The proposed rule references the standard directly in order to avoid any confusion.

Subpart 6. Department Evaluation. The proposed rule amends the title of this subpart so that it is clear that the Department of Labor and Industry is responsible for the evaluation. The proposed rule also clarifies that this evaluation includes a review of welder or welding operator performance qualifications and associated continuity records, and explicitly references the underlying standard.

Subpart 7. Documentation required. The proposed rule removes the phrase "welding procedure qualification" because such a document does not exist under the standard. Therefore, it is excluded from the list of mandatory documentation. Instead, the proposed rule states that "support for welder qualification" must be available "upon request" of the Department. This phrasing better reflects the fact that multiple documents may be necessary to demonstrate that a welder is qualified, such as performance qualification and continuity records.

Subpart 8. Welder identification requirement. The proposed rule clarifies the welding identification requirements that exist in the standard. First, the proposed rule removes the reference to a welding log because no formal log exists under the standard. The standard requires that each welder or welding operator must be assigned a unique identifier and the proposed rule clarifies that such an identifier can be a number or a letter. The proposed rule also adds an alternative to stamping each weld with the unique identifier, which allows a contractor to maintain records that identify the welds made by a particular welder or welding operator. This addition clarifies that there is no specific format or log that must be kept, but that some record must be kept of which particular welder or welding operator made each weld. Finally, the proposed amendment specifically adds welding operators to the rule, for the same reasons outlined in subpart 5, as described above.

Regulatory Analysis

This part addresses the requirements of Minnesota Statutes, section 14.131 (a), which require state agencies to address a number of regulatory questions in the SONAR.

A. Description of the classes of persons who probably will be affected by the proposed rule, including classes that will bear the costs of the proposed rule and classes that will benefit from the proposed rule.

Persons affected by the rule amendments will likely include: high pressure pipefitters; high pressure pipefitting contractors and businesses; persons and entities owning, operating, improving, or constructing high pressure piping systems; mechanical and biotechnical design professionals; manufacturers of integrated high pressure piping systems; unlicensed individuals who wish to assist in the practical construction and installation of high pressure piping and appurtenances while in the employ of a licensed high pressure piping business; engineers; designers, owners, managers and users of high pressure piping systems; and employees and members of the public who occupy buildings with high pressure piping systems.

The classes of persons that will bear the costs of the proposed rule are those that own high pressure piping systems. The classes of persons that will benefit from the proposed rule are those that use or own buildings with high pressure piping systems.

B. The probable costs to the agency and to any other agency of the implementation and enforcement of the proposed rule and any anticipated effect on state revenues.

Because the Board does not enforce or administer the rules and has no budget, the Board will not incur costs in enforcing the rules. The Minnesota Department of Labor and Industry ("Department"), the agency that enforces rules adopted by the Board, anticipates costs to include the cost to purchase updated code books for state employees who inspect HPP systems or respond to HPP Code questions and the cost to revise license examinations to reflect the updated code. However, because there is a high pressure piping rule currently in place and enforced, there is little to no change in other enforcement costs.

There will be no costs for any other agency since the Department is the only agency that regulates high pressure piping systems.

The rules will not affect state revenues. The costs of enforcing the HPP Code are covered through the collection of license fees under Minnesota Statutes, section 326B.092, and filing and inspection fees

under Minnesota Statutes, section 326B.02, subdivision 3. The Department does not receive general fund allocations to enforce the HPP Code.

C. A determination of whether there are less costly methods or less intrusive methods for achieving the purpose of the proposed rule.

The purpose of the proposed rule is to adopt a high pressure piping code and adopt rules to regulate the licensure or registration of persons involved in work relating to high pressure piping. The proposed rule incorporates by reference multiple standards developed by well-respected institutions that represent the most current best practices in the high pressure piping industry. Incorporating these standards by reference is the least costly and intrusive method for achieving the purpose of the proposed rule in accordance with the statutory requirements.

D. A description of any alternative methods for achieving the purpose of the proposed rule that were seriously considered by the agency and the reasons why they were rejected in favor of the proposed rule.

No alternative methods for achieving the purpose of the proposed rule were seriously considered by the Board for this rulemaking. The American Society of Mechanical Engineers ("ASME") and the International Institute of Ammonia Refrigeration ("IIAR") are the only organizations that publish codes relating to design and construction of high pressure piping systems that are generally accepted and used throughout the United States. The Board began adopting established industry standards issued by ASME and IIAR in 2008, as it was considered the best method for adopting a high pressure piping code. The proposed rule adopts updated versions of the standards.

E. The probable costs of complying with the proposed rule, including the portion of the total costs that will be borne by identifiable categories of affected parties, such as separate classes of governmental units, businesses, or individuals.

The probable costs of complying with the proposed rule when compared to the costs of complying with the existing rule are approximately the same. The costs will be borne by any owners of high pressure piping systems that must comply with these rules.

Additionally, contractors, high pressure piping system designers, and government inspection departments may bear costs associated with purchasing some or all updated copies of the standards. These estimated costs are: ASME BPE, 2019 edition (\$325); ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code, section I 2021 edition (\$790); ASME B31.1, 2020 edition (\$360); ANSI/IIAR 2, 2021 revision (\$640); ASME B31.5, 2019 revision (\$255); and ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code, section IX, 2021 edition (\$588).

F. The probable costs or consequences of not adopting the proposed rule, including those costs or consequences borne by identifiable categories of affected parties, such as separate classes of government units, businesses, or individuals.

There would be no costs if the amendments were not adopted. If the new ASME and IIAR standards are not adopted, the existing HPP Code would remain in force. The existing HPP Code adopts outdated standards. Therefore, the probable consequences of not adopting the proposed rule would be that the HPP Code does not incorporate the latest technologies and safety practices in the field.

G. An assessment of any differences between the proposed rule and existing federal regulations and a specific analysis of the need for and reasonableness of each difference.

There are no federal regulations governing high pressure piping that would apply to non-federally owned HPP projects within the state. In addition, the Department does not have jurisdiction over federally regulated projects or properties. Therefore, there are no differences to analyze.

H. An assessment of the cumulative effect of the rule with other federal and state regulations related to the specific purpose of the rule.

There is no cumulative effect of the rule to consider because there are no other state or HPPS regulations.

Notice Plan

Minnesota Statutes, section 14.131, requires that an agency include in its SONAR a description of its efforts to provide additional notification to persons or classes of persons who may be affected by the proposed rule or must explain why these efforts were not made.

Notice

This Additional Notice Plan was reviewed by the Office of Administrative Hearings ("OAH") and approved in an October 17, 2022 order by Administrative Law Judge Ann O'Reilly.

This Notice Plan includes giving notice required by statute. The Board will mail or email the Notice of Intent to Adopt to everyone who has registered to be on the Department's and Board's rulemaking mailing or emailing lists under Minnesota Statutes, section 14.14, subdivision 1a. The Board will also give notice to the Legislature per Minnesota Statutes, section 14.116.

In addition to the rulemaking lists required by statute, the Board will be mailing or emailing the Notice of Intent to Adopt to organizations and trade associations anticipated to be substantially affected by the proposed rules. Those organizations and associations are as follows.

Additional Notice Plan

The Board intends to send an electronic notice with a hyperlink to electronic copies of the Notice, SONAR and the proposed rule amendments to:

- a. Associated Builders and Contractors
- b. Local chapter of the Association of Minnesota Building Officials ("AMBO")
- c. National Association of Elevator Safety Authorities ("NAESA")
- d. Minnesota Mechanical Contractors Association
- e. Association of General Contractors of Minnesota
- f. Minnesota Utility Contractors Association
- g. Minnesota Municipal Utilities Association
- h. Builders Association of Minnesota ("BAM")
- i. Builders Association of the Twin Cities
- j. Minnesota State Fire Chiefs Association
- k. Minnesota Plumbing, Heating and Cooling Contractors Association

- 1. American Society of Plumbing Engineers Minnesota Chapter
- m. American Society of Mechanical Engineers Minnesota Chapter
- n. Association of Minnesota Counties
- o. Building Owners and Managers ("BOMA")/St. Paul
- p. League of Minnesota Cities
- q. American Council of Engineering Companies of Minnesota
- r. Minnesota Pipe Trade Association
- s. Minnesota State Fire Marshal Division
- t. Minnesota Association of Townships
- u. Metropolitan Council
- v. Rochester Plumbers and Pipefitters Local Union 6
- w. Duluth Plumbers and Pipefitters Local Union 11
- x. Minneapolis Plumbers Local 15
- y. St. Paul Plumbers Local 34
- z. Minneapolis Gasfitters Local 340
- aa. St. Paul Pipefitters Local 455
- bb. Minneapolis Pipefitters Local 539
- cc. Virginia Plumbers and Pipefitters Local 589
- dd. Minnesota Association of Plumbing & Mechanical Officials
- ee. City of St. Paul Mechanical Inspection Department
- ff. City of Minneapolis Mechanical Inspection Department

The Board's Additional Notice Plan does not include notifying the Commissioner of Agriculture because the rules do not affect farming operations per Minnesota Statutes, section 14.111.

Performance-based Rules

Minnesota Statutes, section 14.002, requires state agencies, whenever feasible, to develop rules that are not overly prescriptive and inflexible, and rules that emphasize achievement of the agency's regulatory objectives while allowing maximum flexibility to regulated parties and to the agency in meeting those objectives.

The proposed rules are based on national model standards. The proposed rules are performancebased in that they balance the method with the end result of the HPP work within a framework of standards. The proposed rules are performance-based standards to the extent practicable while maintaining clear, predictable, and enforceable rules.

Consult with MMB on Local Government Impact

As required by Minnesota Statutes, section 14.131, the Board consulted with Minnesota Management and Budget (MMB). The Board did this by sending MMB copies of the documents that were sent to the Governor's Office for review and approval. The documents included: the Governor's Office Proposed Rule and SONAR Form; the near-final proposed rules; and the near-final SONAR. MMB Executive Budget Officer Kwesi Pasley responded, in part, as follows in a memo dated September 26, 2022: "The technical changes and amendments to the HPP Code is not anticipated to have a substantial cost to local units of government. Local units of government may incur costs associated with purchasing updated copies of the applicable standards. The cost of these standards ranges between \$325 and \$790."

The Board will submit a copy of the cover correspondence and the response received from MMB to OAH at the hearing or with the documents it submits for Administrative Law Judge review.

Impact on Local Government Ordinances and Rules

Minnesota Statutes, section 14.128, subdivision 1, requires an agency to make a determination of whether a proposed rule will require a local government to adopt or amend any ordinances or other regulation in order to comply with the rule. The Board has determined that the proposed amendments will not have any effect on local ordinances or regulations. Local governments that currently enforce the High Pressure Piping Code will continue to enforce the High Pressure Piping Code, including these amendments, in their jurisdiction.

Costs of Complying for Small Business or City

Minnesota Statutes, section 14.127, subdivisions 1 and 2, require an agency to "determine if the cost of complying with a proposed rule in the first year after the rule takes effect will exceed \$25,000 for any one business that has less than 50 full-time employees, or any one statutory or home rule charter city that has less than ten full-time employees."

The Board has considered whether the cost of complying with the proposed rules in the first year after the rules take effect will exceed \$25,000 for any small business or small city. A small business is defined as a business (either for profit or nonprofit) with less than 50 full-time employees and a small city is defined as a city with less than ten full-time employees. The Board has determined that the cost of complying with the proposed rules in the first year after the rules take effect will not exceed \$25,000 for any small business or small city. The Board has made this determination based on the probable costs of complying with the proposed rule, as described in the Regulatory Analysis section of this SONAR. The probable costs are expected to be the costs of purchasing new code books and modifying training curricula to reflect the amendments. These costs will not exceed \$25,000 for any small business or small city during the first year after the rules take effect.

Witnesses and SONAR Exhibits

Witnesses and Other Staff

- 1) The agency expects that the proposed amendments will be noncontroversial. In the event that a hearing is necessary, the agency anticipates having the listed authors testify as witnesses in support of the need for and reasonableness of the rules.
- 2) Ms. Brittany Wysokinski, Minnesota Department of Labor and Industry. Ms. Wysokinski is an attorney to the Board and will introduce the required jurisdictional documents into the record and provide answers to APA procedural questions.
- 3) Mr. Mark Worms, Chair, Minnesota Board of High Pressure Piping Systems, will testify about the Board's interest in amending the HPP Code and any technical questions.
- 4) Mr. Todd Green, Assistant Director of CCLD, Department of Labor and Industry, will testify about the technical aspects and the background of the proposed amendments. Mr. Green is the commissioner's designated member on the Board.
- 5) Other Department of Labor and Industry staff or Board members, if necessary, will testify about the technical aspects of the proposed amendments, the background of the proposed amendments, and the Board's interest in amending the HPP Code.

SONAR Exhibits

- 1) ASME and IIAR Standards Incorporated by Reference
- 2) Current Minnesota High Pressure Piping Code
- 3) All links within this document are available online.
- 4) Copies of Board and advisory committee meeting agendas and minutes and submitted proposal forms are available online.⁵

Conclusion

In this SONAR, the Board has established the need for and the reasonableness of each of the proposed amendments to Minnesota Rules, chapter 5230. The Board has provided the necessary notice and in this SONAR documented its compliance with all applicable administrative rulemaking requirements of Minnesota statute and rules.

Based on the forgoing, the proposed amendments are both needed and reasonable.

Mark Worms, Chair Minnesota Board of High Pressure Piping Systems

__October 20, 2022_____ Date

This SONAR was made available for public view, per OAH Rules, part 1400.2070, subpart 1, item E, as of __October 20_____, 2022.

⁵ See Board of High-Pressure Piping Systems | Minnesota Department of Labor and Industry (mn.gov).